### General Education Programmes

- Bachelor programmes 3-4 years
  - ISCED 645
- Master programmes 1-2 years
  - ISCED 747

### VET Programmes

- Bachelor programmes incl. WBL
  - ISCED 645
- Master programmes incl. WBL
  - ISCED 747

### Programmes Combining VET and General Education

- Advanced vocational programmes incl. WBL 1.5-4 years
  - EQF 5

### Adult Learning/Continuing Training

- CVET for employees
- Courses for unemployed and other vulnerable groups
- Private training courses for adults

### Advanced Vocational Qualifications and Exams

- Master professional (management expert)
  - ISCED 554, 655
- Bachelor professional (Master craftsperson, specialist)
  - ISCED 554
- Professional specialist
  - ISCED 554

### End of Education and Training Obligation

- Professional experience required to enter
- Giving access to higher education
- Giving access to higher education in the previously acquired field
- Possible progression routes
- Prior education may be recognised affecting programme duration

### Access to Relevant Field of Study

- Access to universities of applied science
- Access to universities
- Access to Fachhochschule/Fachakademie
- Access to Berufskademien

### Programmes

- Lower secondary programmes, (intermediate school leaving certificate) 4 years
  - ISCED 244
- Lower secondary programmes, (lower secondary school leaving certificate) 3 years
  - ISCED 244

### Years in Education

- 18+ 12+
- 18 13
- 17 12
- 16 11
- 15 10
- 14 9
- 13 8
- 12 7

### NB: ISCED-P 2011. This is a simplified chart, based on the unified approach used for the spotlights on VET in all EU-27 countries plus Iceland and Norway.