

# LEADSx2030

From Web Data to Actionable Skills Intelligence:  
A Three-Stage Architecture for Europe's Advanced Digital Skills

Harri Ketamo  
Founder, Headai

# Choose Your Scenario

Three projection models for Europe's advanced digital skills landscape through 2030.

Each scenario uses the same methodology and skill taxonomy but applies different growth assumptions to demand and supply. Pick the one that matches your planning horizon — or compare them side by side.



**MINIMUM**

## Conservative Scenario

The lower-bound projection. Assumes slower adoption rates, tighter budgets, and reduced training capacity. Use this scenario for risk planning and worst-case readiness.

~63.7M total demand 2030 horizon

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**MOST LIKELY**

## Baseline Scenario

The central projection based on current trends in job postings, training pipelines, and EU policy directions. This is the recommended starting point for most analyses.

~90.1M total demand 2030 horizon

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**MAXIMUM**

## Optimistic Scenario

The upper-bound projection. Assumes accelerated digital transformation, expanded training programs, and aggressive EU investment. Use this for opportunity sizing and ambitious targets.

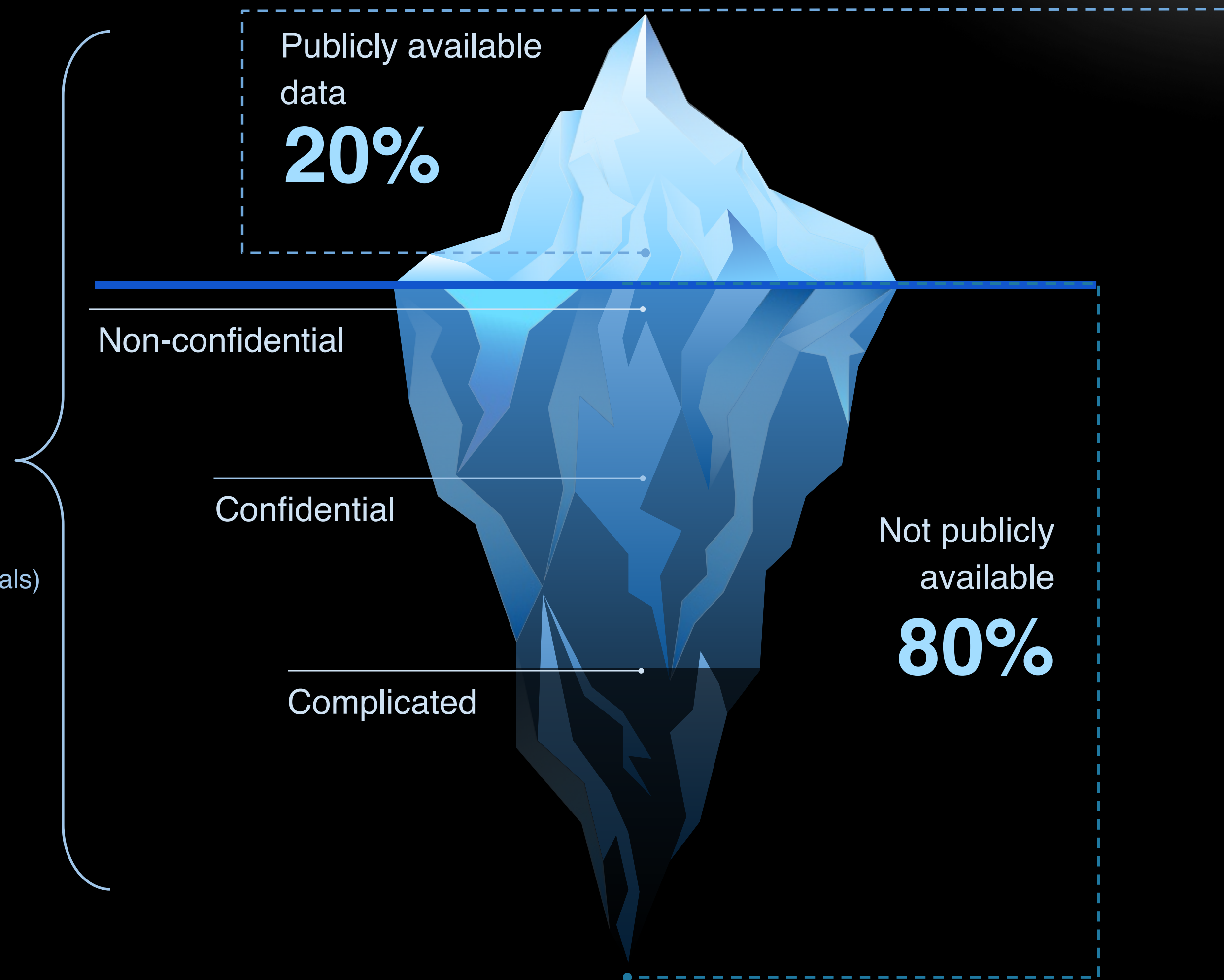
~302.9M total demand 2030 horizon

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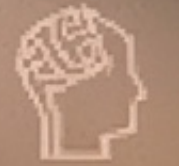
# Why we need a Semantic Layer?



- Job ads
- Research papers
- Investments
- News
- Social media
- Policy collections
- Patents
- Market places
  
- Education & Training
- News (paywall)
- \*Social Media (login)
- \*Personal data
- \*Corporate data
- \*Health Records (patient journals)
- \*Banking & insurance
  
- Illegal market places
- Behaviour data
- Unofficial banking
- Whistleblowing
- Dark web
- Tor
- I2P

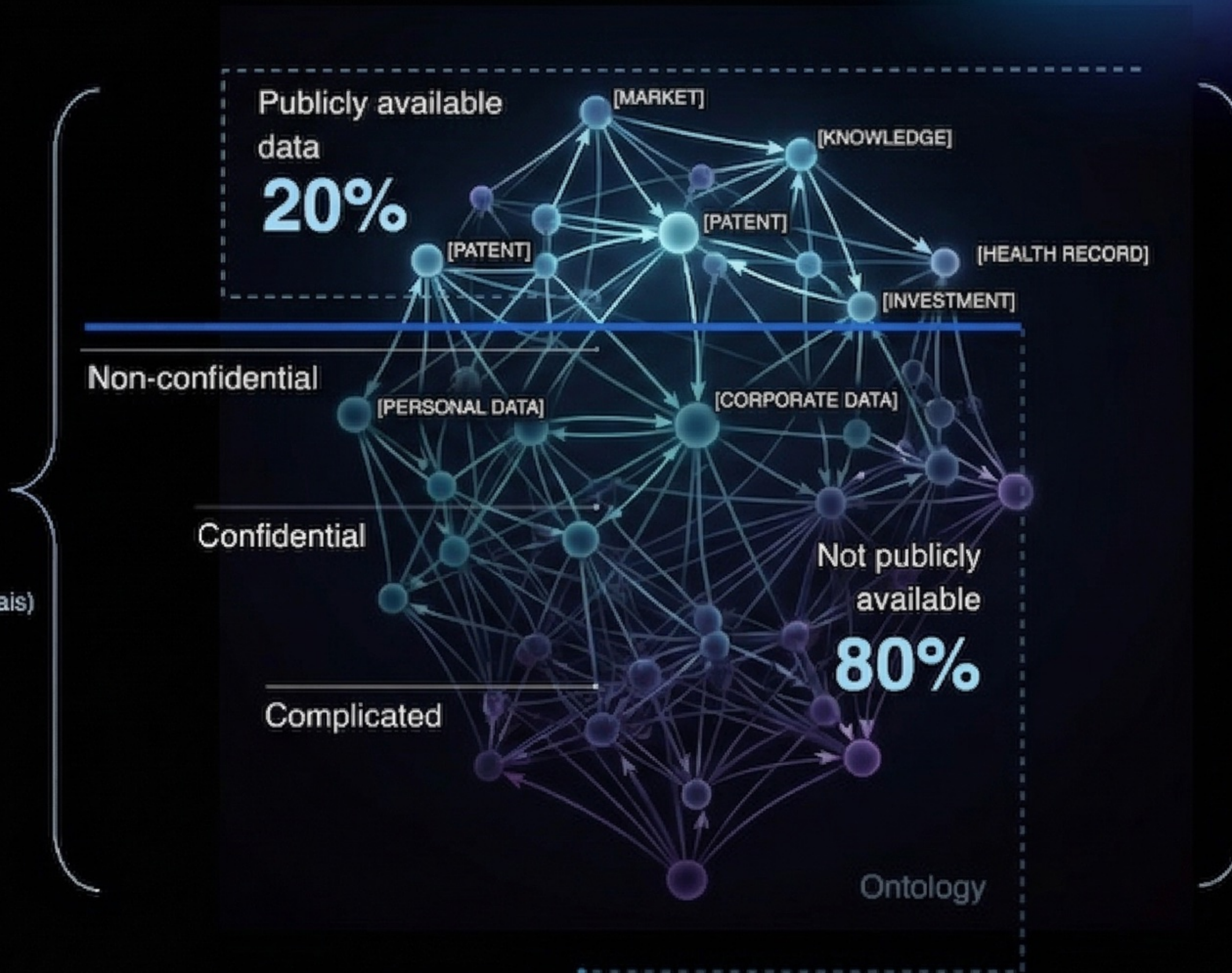


- Challenges**
- Semantic interoperability
  - Governance
  - Legal compliance
  - Information value
  - Trust value



# Headai Space - Semantic Data Platform

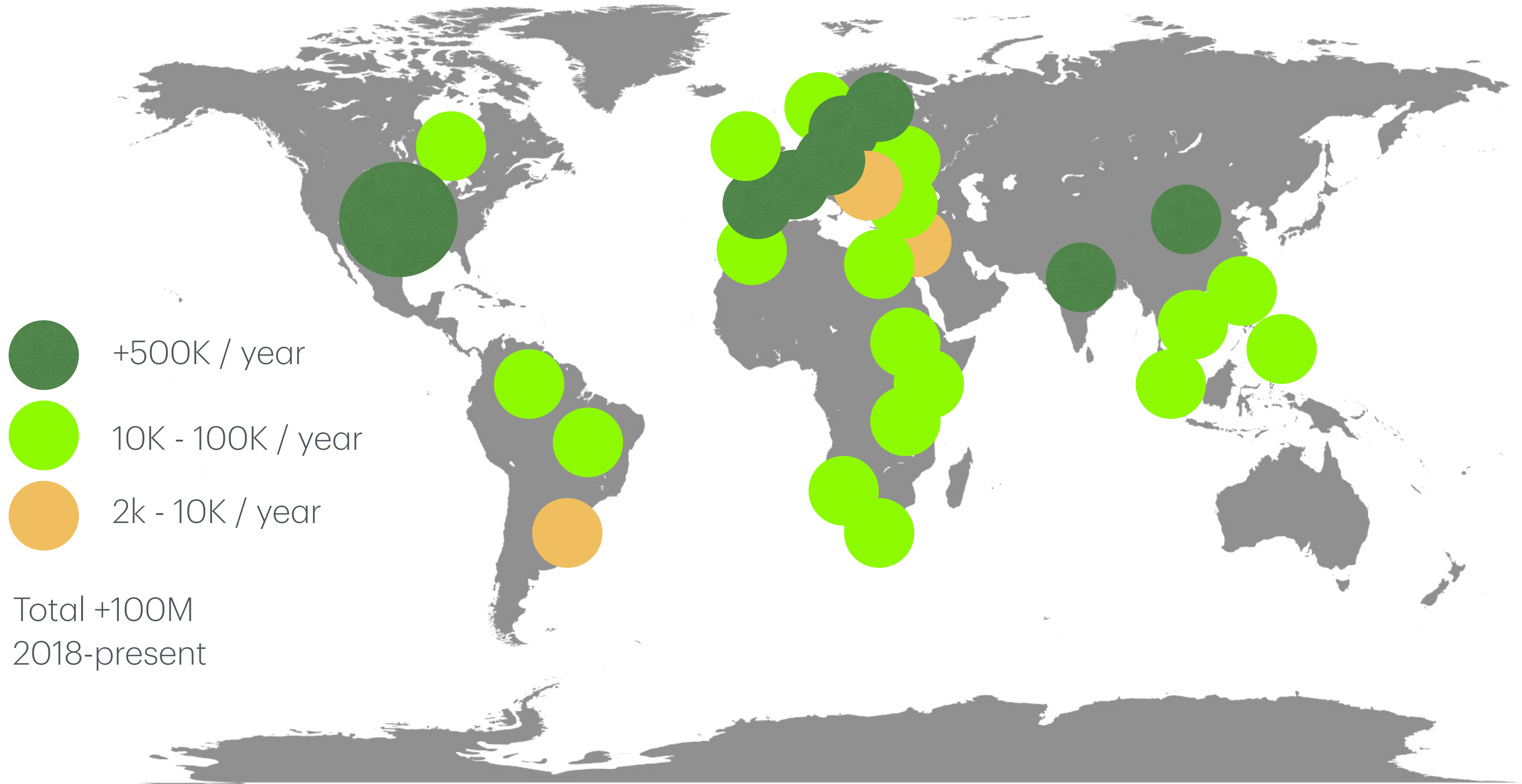
- ✓ Job ads
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- ☐ Illegal market places
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- ☐ Unofficial banking
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- ☐ Dark web
- ☐ Tor
- ☐ I2P



## Challenges

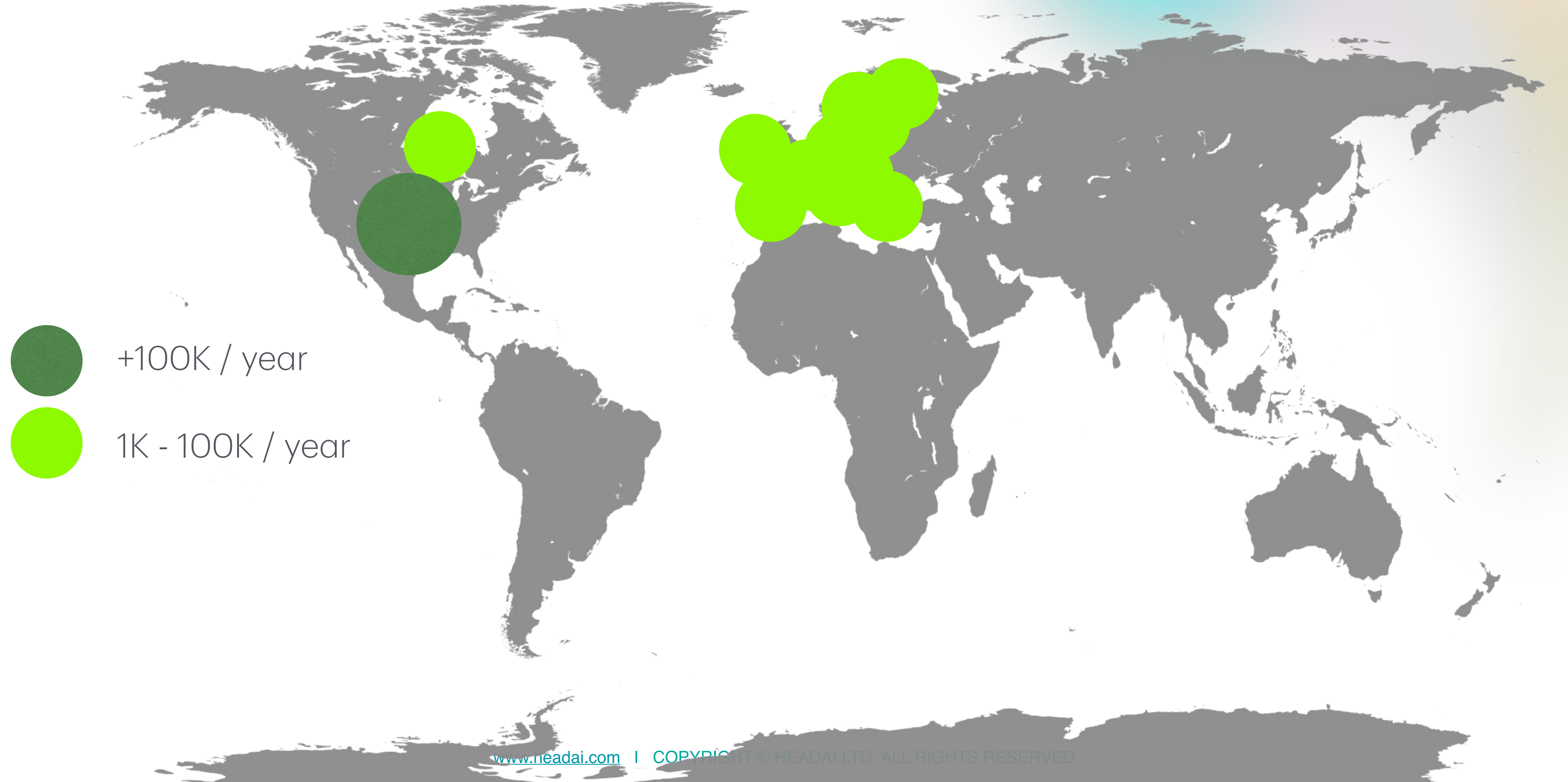
- Semantic interoperability
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# Job ads - sample data size

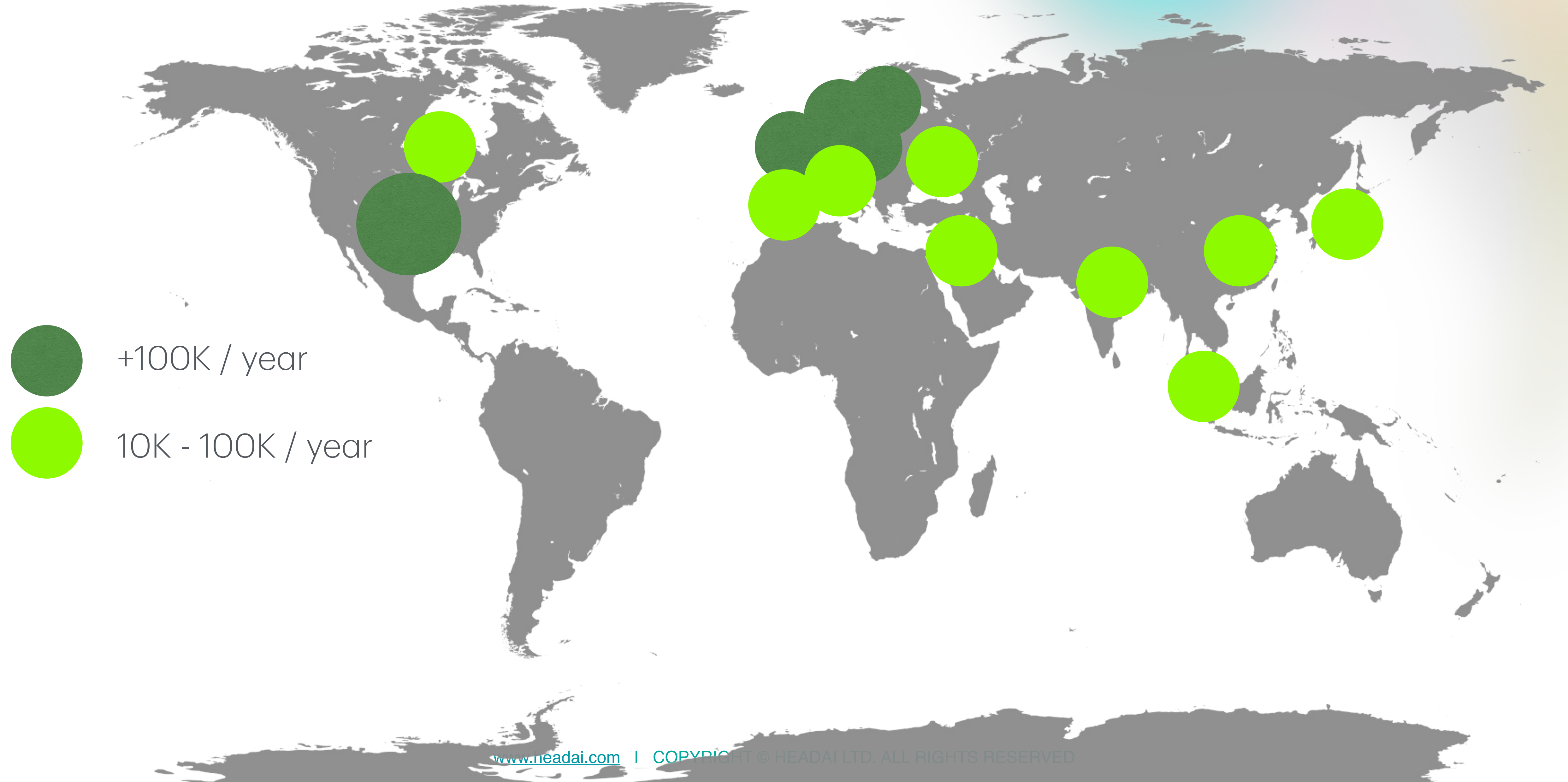




# Investments - sample data size

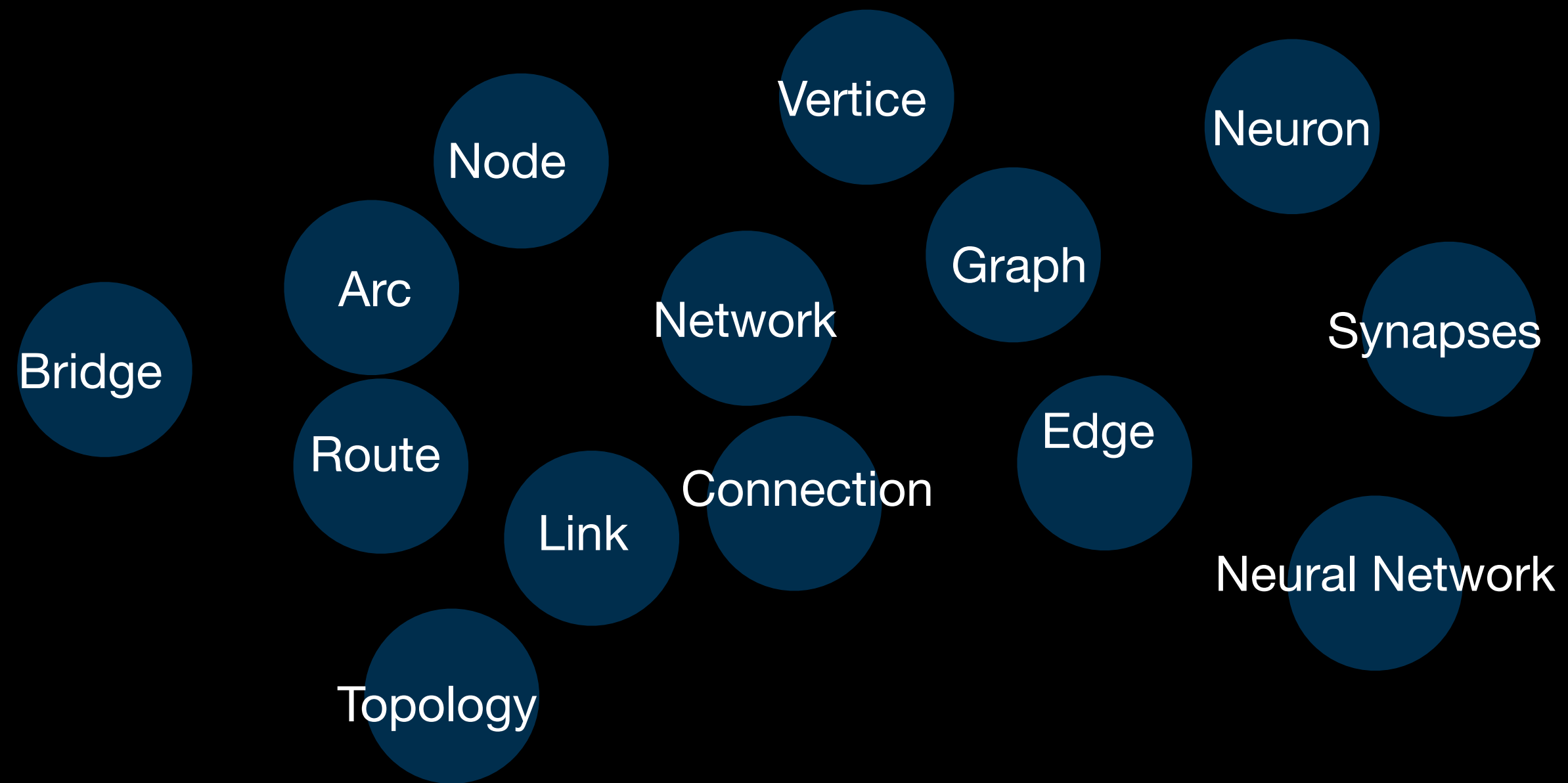


# Economics & tech news - sample data size



● +100K / year  
● 10K - 100K / year

# Skills - tools - small items ...



Linguistics

Biology

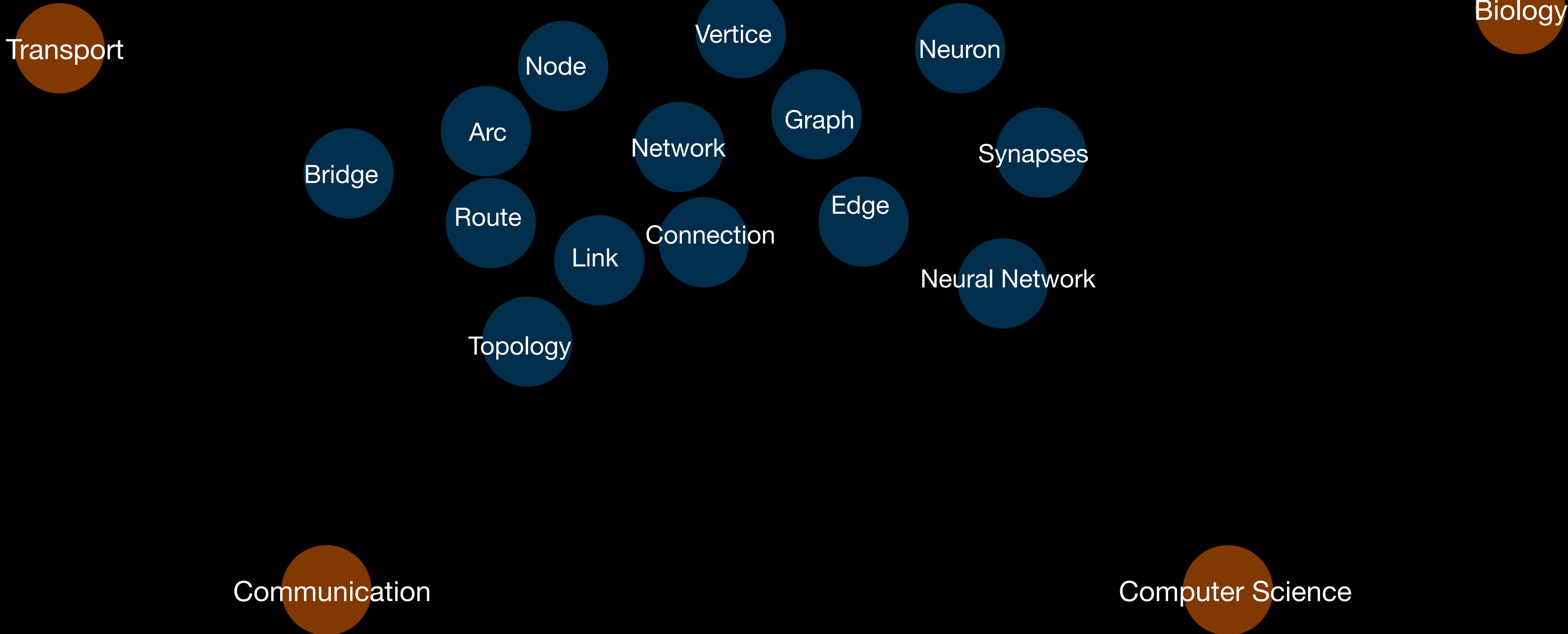
Transport

High-level topics

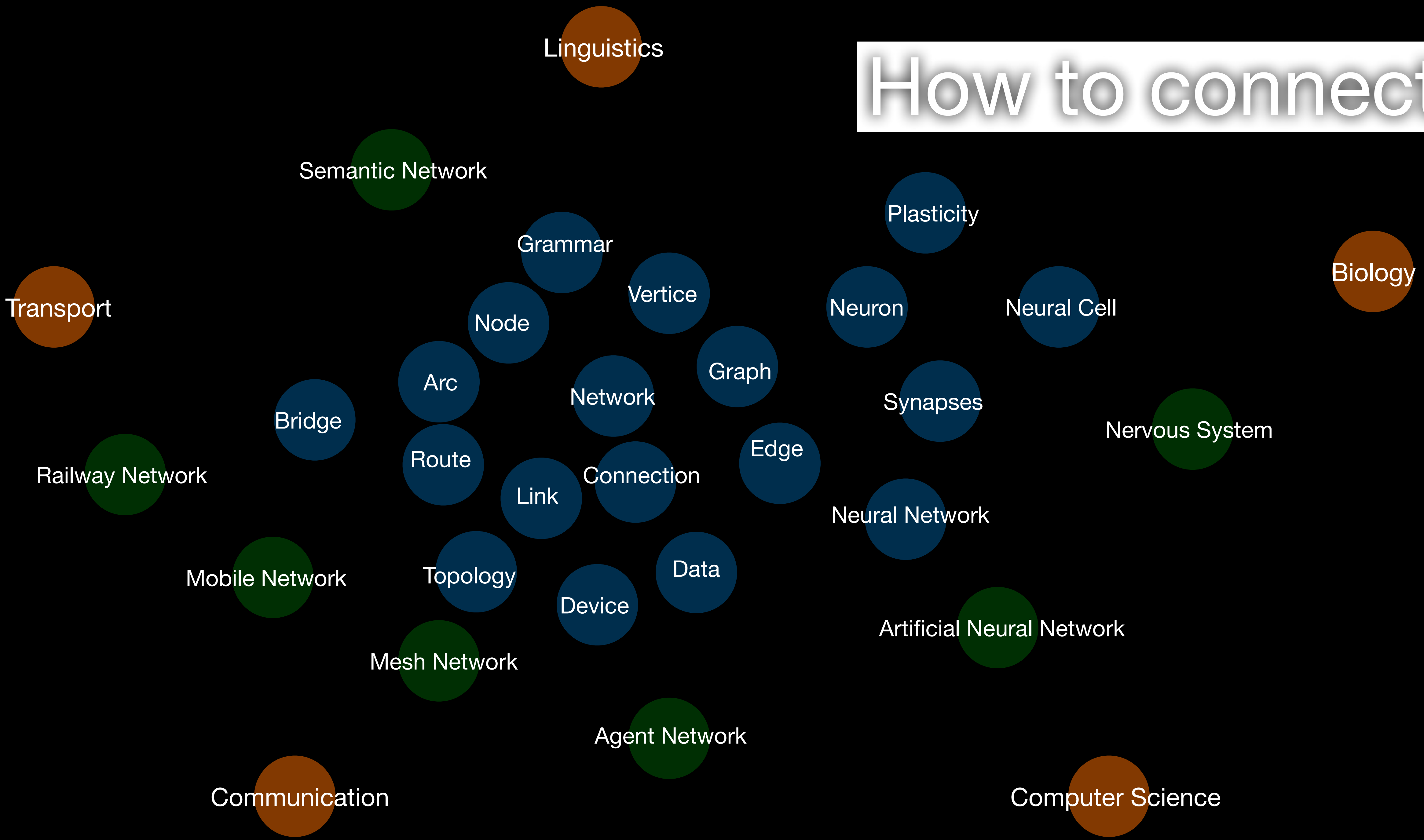
Communication

Computer Science

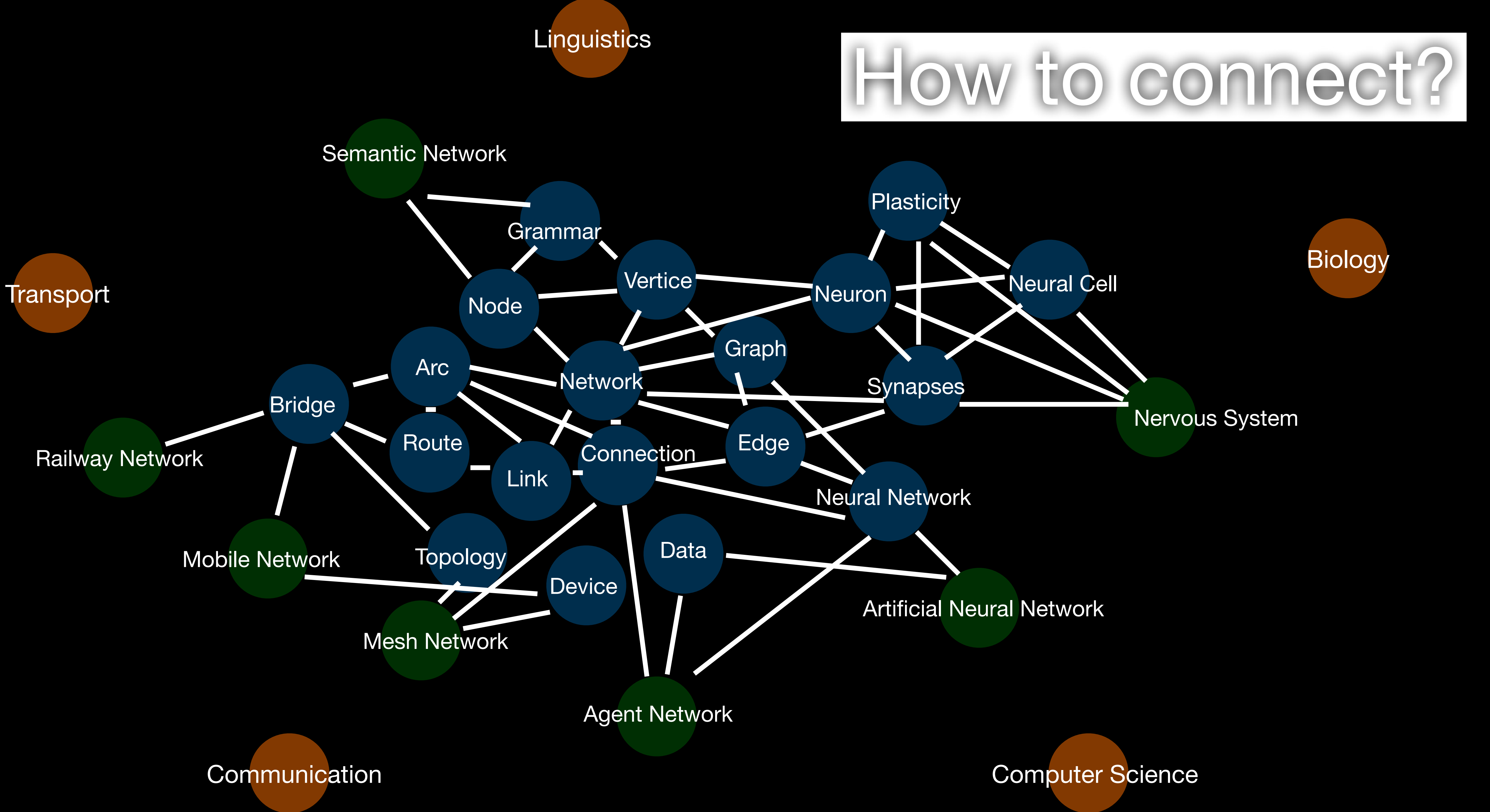
# How to connect?



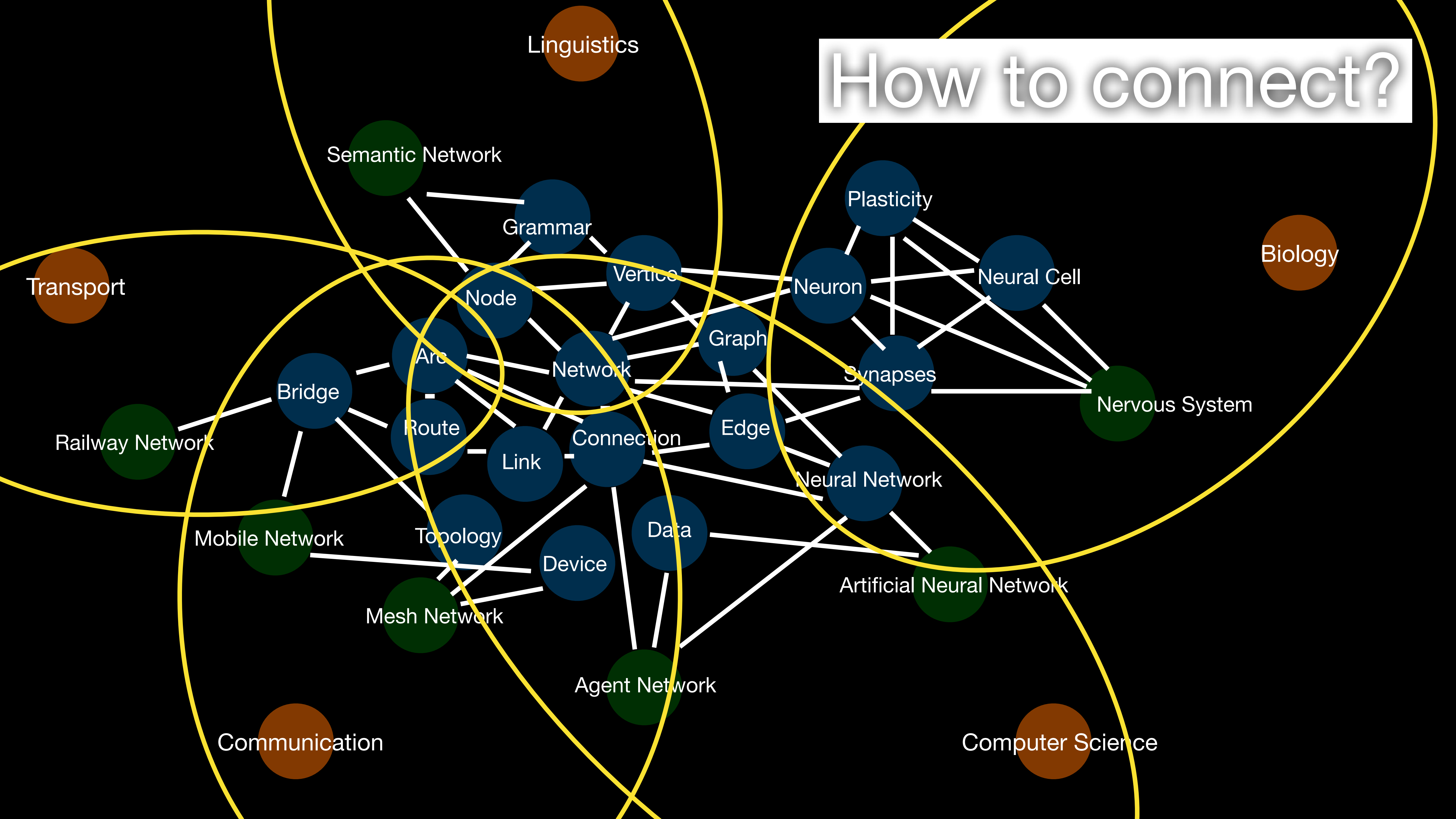
# How to connect?



# How to connect?



# How to connect?



How to connect?

Semantic Network

Skills pockets

Nervous System

Railway Network

Mobile Network

Artificial Neural Network

Mesh Network

Agent Network

◆ MOST LIKELY SCENARIO

THE STORY

The Challenge

What Europe Needs

The Training Pipeline

The Gap

Where to Act

EXPLORE

Tech Areas

Demand Trends

Skill Pockets Flow

Skills Explorer

◆ The Story Arc

← Back to Scenarios

# What the Data Most Likely Tells Us

Most Likely Scenario — Advanced Digital Skills Across Europe

Based on linear growth tracked from the numbers — closer to the minimum than the maximum.

This is the most realistic projection of Europe's advanced digital skills demand, balancing observable growth trends without over-extrapolation.

## THE PIPELINE: FROM SIGNALS TO EU SCALE



*3M+ job ads → AI classification → 200K+ advanced digital skills roles → EU-wide projection to 420K roles*

DATA RULES

- RULE 1** Skill pockets are always tied to a tech area. The same pocket (e.g. "Machine Learning") has a different demand value under "Artificial Intelligence" than under "Data Science." You must always select a tech area to see pocket-level data. Pocket values are never summed across tech areas.
- RULE 2** Skills always have one fixed value. The same skill has the same demand and supply value regardless of which tech area or pocket it appears in. Skill values are never summed or aggregated — each skill is counted once.
- RULE 3** Tech area demand is the unit of comparison. To see how big a tech area is, look at the Tech Areas page. To see pockets within that tech area, select it first. To see individual skills, select both a tech area and a pocket.

◆ MOST LIKELY SCENARIO

THE STORY

- The Challenge
- What Europe Needs**
- The Training Pipeline
- The Gap
- Where to Act

EXPLORE

- Tech Areas
- Demand Trends
- Skill Pockets Flow
- Skills Explorer
- ◆ The Story Arc

← Back to Scenarios

Click on a Tech Area to see pocket-level demand. Pockets always belong to a tech area — values differ per tech area.

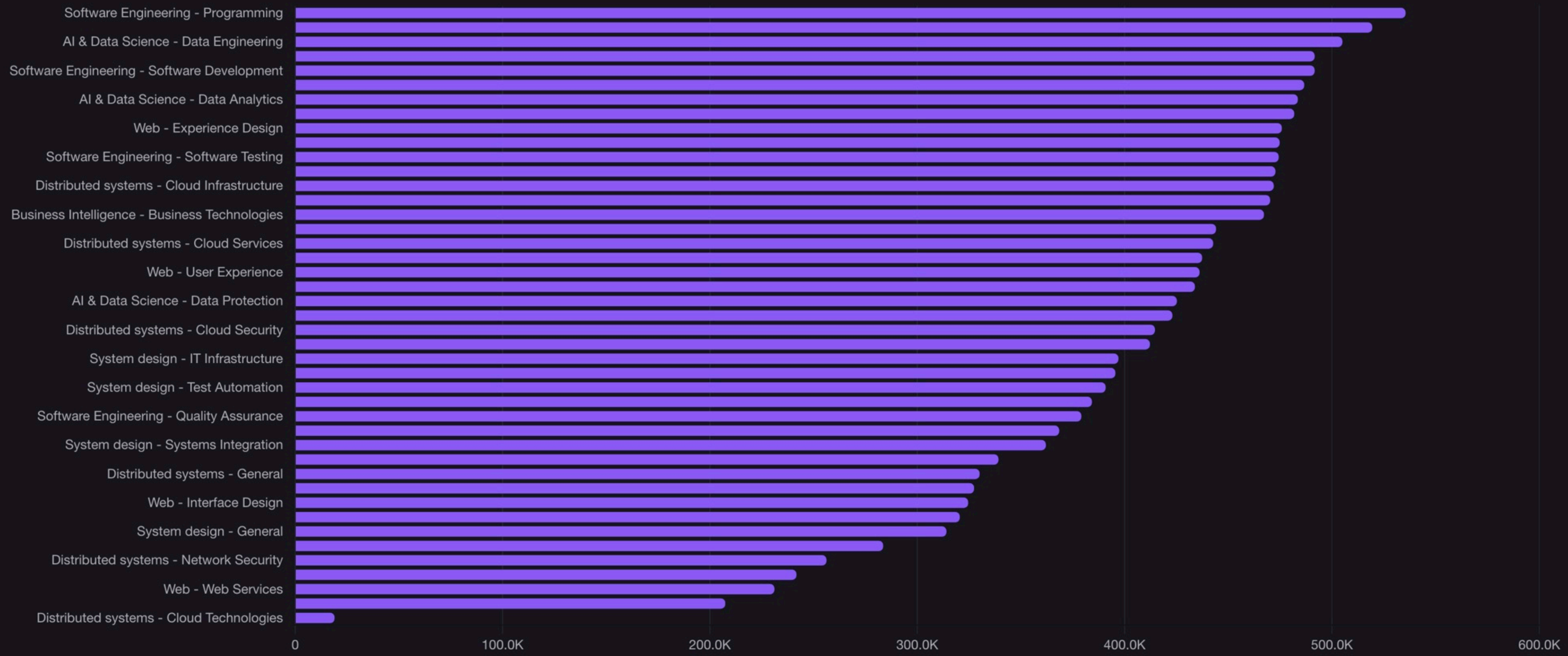
- ← Select a Tech Area
- Artificial Intelligence
- Automated System
- Blockchain
- Cloud Computing
- ✓ Cybersecurity**
- Data Science
- Edge Computing
- Internet Of Things
- Robotics

ARE IN HIGHEST DEMAND?

- YEAR
- 2022
  - 2023
  - 2024
  - 2025
  - 2026**
  - 2027
  - 2030

TOTAL DEMAND (2026)

**43**  
SKILL POCKETS



[◆ MOST LIKELY SCENARIO](#)
**THE STORY**
[The Challenge](#)
[What Europe Needs](#)
[The Training Pipeline](#)
[The Gap](#)
[Where to Act](#)
**EXPLORE**
[Tech Areas](#)
[Demand Trends](#)
[Skill Pockets Flow](#)
[Skills Explorer](#)
[◆ The Story Arc](#)
[← Back to Scenarios](#)
**WHERE DOES TRAINING GO?**
**TECH AREA (REQUIRED)**

Automated System ▾

**SUPPLY INDEX** 0 = no training, 1 = 25%, 2 = 50%, 3 = 75%, 4 = 100% of demand. Each channel is shown separately — never summed.

**0.7**

EU PROGRAMMES (~16%)

**0.3**

VOCATIONAL (~9%)

**1.5**

UAS (~38%)

**2.3**

UNIVERSITY (~58%)

**1.4**

LINKEDIN LEARNING (~36%)

**AVERAGE SUPPLY INDEX BY CHANNEL**

**SUPPLY COVERAGE HEATMAP — ALL POCKETS × CHANNELS**

Skill Pocket	EU Programmes	Vocational	UAS	University	LinkedIn Learning
Business Intelligence - SAP/ERP	0	0	1	0	0
Business Intelligence - Business Software	0	0	1	1	1
System design - System Administration	0	0	1	1	1
System design - System Testing	0	0	1	1	1
System design - Test Automation	0	0	1	1	1
Distributed systems - Cloud Infrastructure	1	0	1	1	2
Software Engineering - Devops	0	0	1	1	3

# Are We Training the Right Skills?

Each row shows one skill pocket. For each supply channel, a coloured bar shows coverage as a percentage of demand (100%). Red/orange bars (index 0–1) signal critical gaps where training barely exists.

[MOST LIKELY SCENARIO](#)
**THE STORY**

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[Where to Act](#)
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[The Story Arc](#)
[← Back to Scenarios](#)
**TECH AREA (REQUIRED)**

Artificial Intelligence

**YEAR**

2022

2023

2024

2025

**2026**

2027

2030

**SORT**
**Most gaps**

Demand

Name

■ 0 — No training
 ■ 1 — 25% coverage
 ■ 2 — 50% coverage
 ■ 3 — 75% coverage
 ■ 4 — 100% coverage
 ■ EU Programmes
 ■ Vocational
 ■ UAS
 ■ University
 ■ LinkedIn Learning

**38**

POCKETS IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

**9**

CRITICAL (3+ GAPS)

**29**

SOME GAPS (1–2)

**0**

WELL COVERED

SKILL POCKET	DEMAND	EU PROGRAMMES	VOCATIONAL	UAS	UNIVERSITY	LINKEDIN LEARNING
System design - Industrial Automation	240.8K	0	0	1	2	0
AI & Data Science - Data Engineering	475.5K	0	0	2	1	3
Software Engineering - Software Development	468.5K	1	0	4	1	3
Software Engineering - Devops	446.0K	0	0	1	2	4
Software Engineering - Software Testing	435.5K	1	1	3	4	1
AI & Data Science - Information Security	380.5K	1	1	1	4	3
Business Intelligence - Digital Transformation	364.6K	1	0	1	3	2
System design - Technology Management	353.6K	0	0	3	4	0
Distributed systems - Cloud Security	351.5K	0	0	1	2	4
Software Engineering - Programming	507.9K	1	0	2	4	4
Software Engineering - General	490.2K	1	2	4	2	1
Distributed systems - Cloud Services	482.5K	1	0	2	3	4
Distributed systems - Cloud Technologies	482.5K	1	0	3	3	4

**RULE** Supply is rated on a **0-4 index** (0 = no training, 1 = 25%, 2 = 50%, 3 = 75%, 4 = 100% of demand). **Where to act = high demand + low supply.** Channels scoring **0 or 1** out of 4 mean training is absent or minimal. Focus investment where demand is high and most channels show red (0) or low (1) scores.

## MOST LIKELY SCENARIO

## THE STORY

The Challenge

What Europe Needs

The Training Pipeline

The Gap

Where to Act

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## TECH AREA (REQUIRED)

Automated System

**Critical Gaps (2+ channels at 0-1)**

Business Intelligence - Business Software (5 low, demand 210.1K)

System design - System Testing (5 low, demand 187.0K)

System design - Test Automation (5 low, demand 187.0K)

System design - System Administration (5 low, demand 124.5K)

Business Intelligence - SAP/ERP (5 low, demand 89.8K)

**Urgent: ALL Channels Low**

Business Intelligence - Business Software (demand 210.1K)

System design - System Testing (demand 187.0K)

System design - Test Automation (demand 187.0K)

System design - System Administration (demand 124.5K)

Business Intelligence - SAP/ERP (demand 89.8K)

**Fastest Growing 2026→2030**

System design - General (+151.9K)

Web - Experience Design (+151.9K)

Software Engineering - Programming (+98.6K)

AI & Data Science - Machine Learning (+96.5K)

Software Engineering - Information Systems (+68.3K)

**Strong Pipeline (3+ channels at 3-4)**

None in this category

## INVESTMENT PRIORITY: TOP POCKETS × SUPPLY CHANNELS (0-4 INDEX)

Skill Pocket	Demand	EU Programmes	Vocational	UAS	University	LinkedIn Learning
Software Engineering - Programming	328.8K	1	0	2	4	3
Software Engineering - Devops	254.9K	0	0	1	1	3
System design - General	253.2K	1	1	2	4	1
Web - Experience Design	253.2K	1	1	2	4	1
Software Engineering - Software Development	240.0K	1	0	2	3	2
AI & Data Science - Data Management	228.7K	1	1	2	3	2
Software Engineering - Information Systems	227.7K	1	0	2	3	1
System design - Systems Integration	220.9K	0	0	1	3	1
System design - Systems Engineering	220.1K	1	0	2	3	1
Business Intelligence - Business Software	210.1K	0	0	1	1	1
Software Engineering - Software Testing	205.2K	1	1	1	3	1
Distributed systems - Cloud Technologies	199.6K	1	0	1	2	2
AI & Data Science - Knowledge Management	197.9K	1	1	2	3	1
AI & Data Science - Information Security	194.9K	1	1	2	2	1

**RULE** Select a **Tech Area** to see pocket trends. Pocket demand is always shown within one tech area context.

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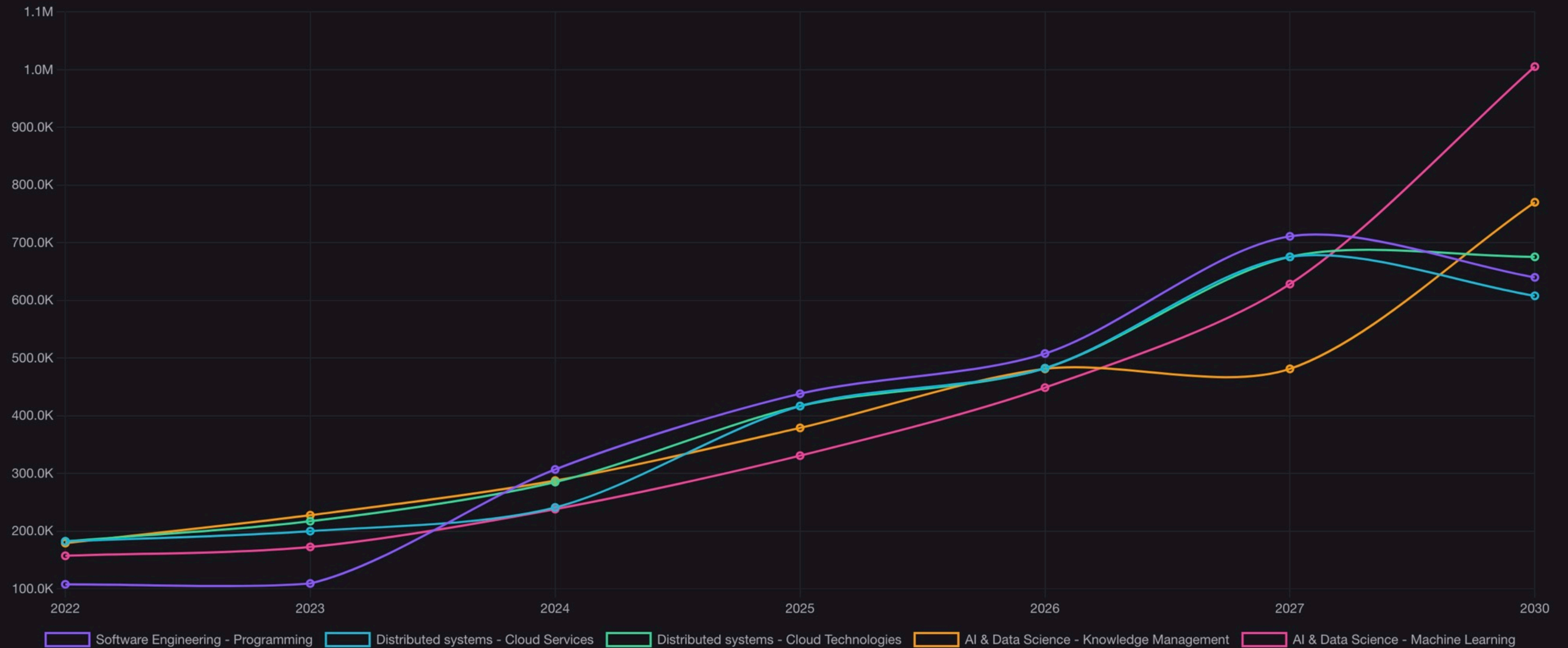
HOW ARE SKILL POCKETS EVOLVING?

SELECT UP TO 6 POCKETS (CLICK TO TOGGLE)

- Software Engineering - Programming
- Software Engineering - General
- Distributed systems - Cloud Services
- Distributed systems - Cloud Technologies
- AI & Data Science - Knowledge Management
- AI & Data Science - Data Engineering
- Web - Experience Design
- Software Engineering - Software Development
- AI & Data Science - Data Analytics

TECH AREA (REQUIRED)

Artificial Intelligence ▾



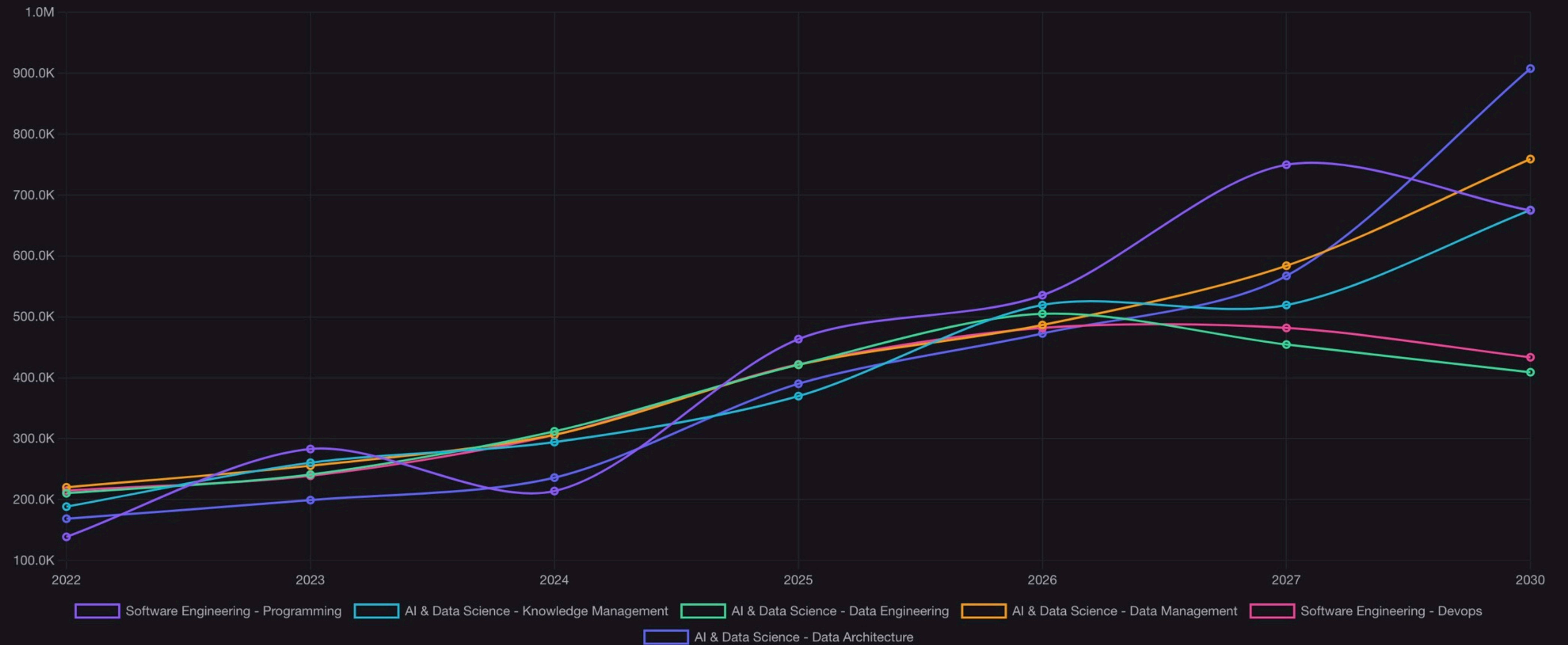
HOW ARE SKILL POCKETS EVOLVING?

SELECT UP TO 6 POCKETS (CLICK TO TOGGLE)

- Software Engineering - Software Development
- AI & Data Science - Data Management
- AI & Data Science - Data Analytics
- Software Engineering - Devops
- Web - Experience Design
- AI & Data Science - Information Security
- Software Engineering - Software Testing
- AI & Data Science - Data Architecture
- Distributed systems - Cloud Infrastructure

TECH AREA (REQUIRED)

Cybersecurity ▼



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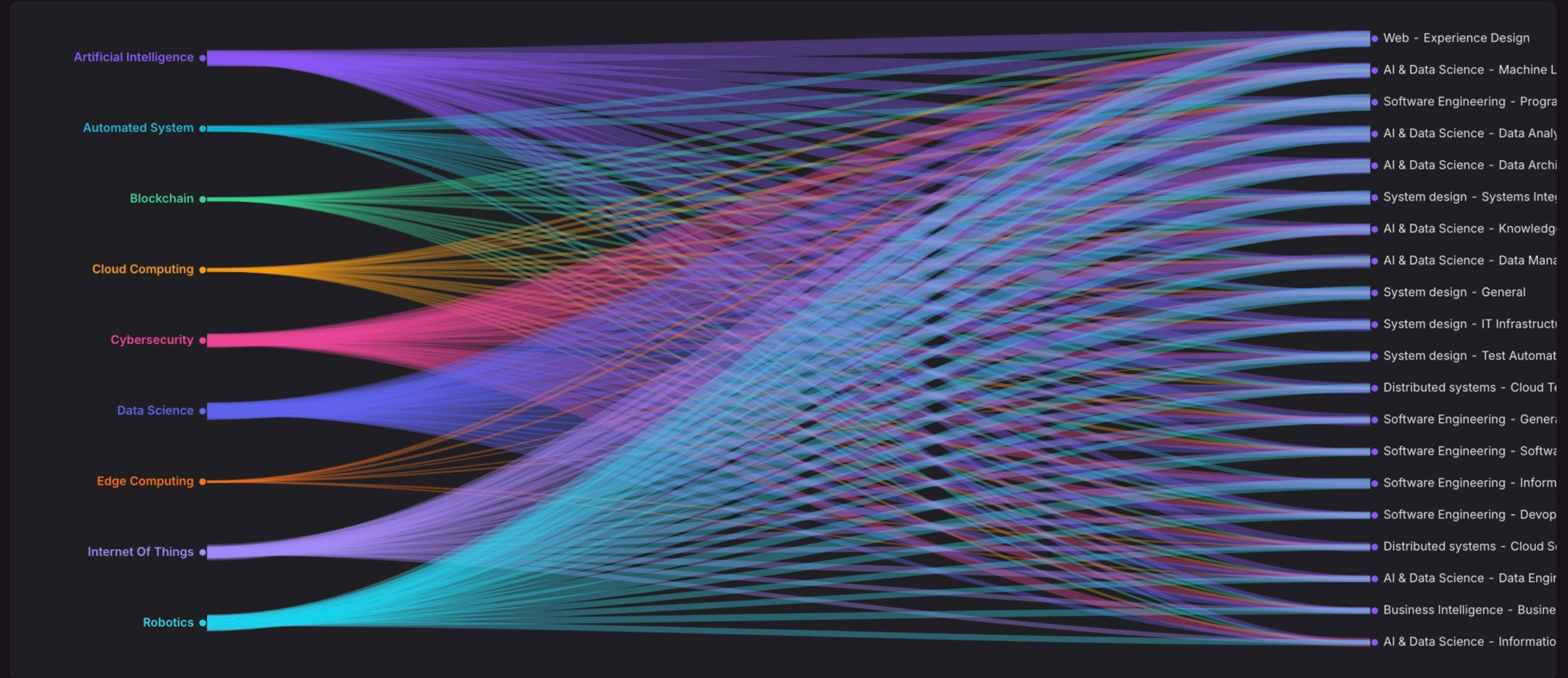
HOW DO TECH AREAS CONNECT TO SKILL POCKETS?

YEAR

- 2022
- 2023
- 2024
- 2025
- 2026
- 2027
- 2030**

HIGHLIGHT

All (hover to highlight) ▾



THE STORY

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◆ MOST LIKELY SCENARIO

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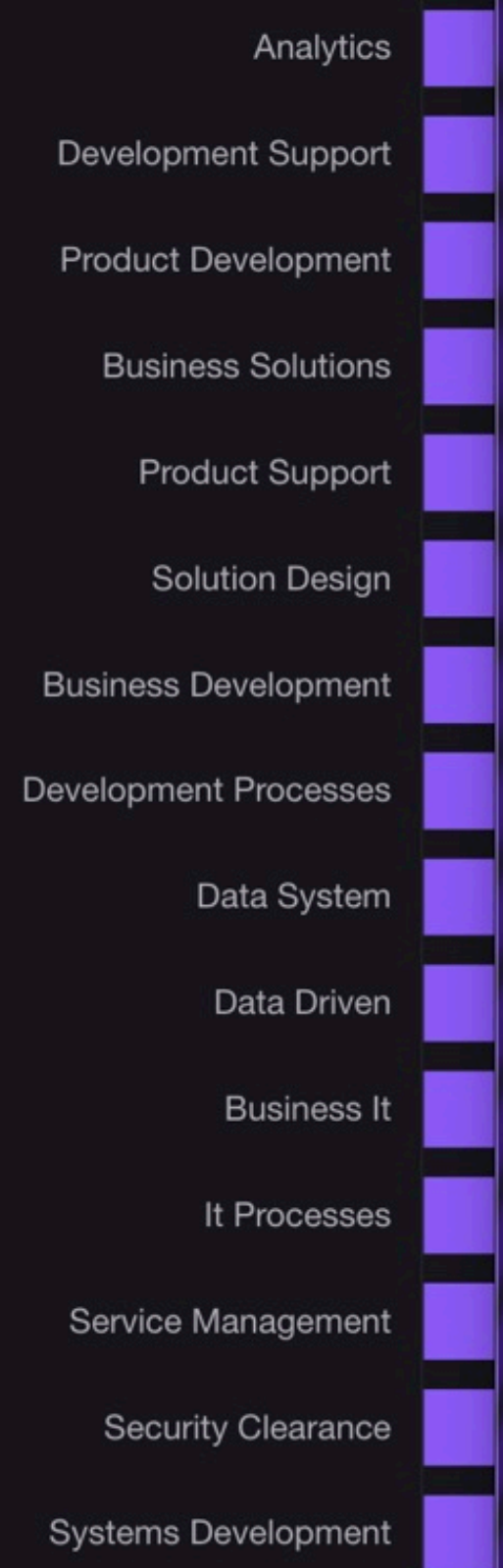
**RULE** Skills always have one...

WHAT INDIVIDUAL SKILLS...

TECH AREA (REQUIRED)  
Artificial Intelligence

**387.3K**  
POCKET DEMAND (2026)

Top Skills by Demand (each s...



- ← Select a pocket
- AI & Data Science - Data Analytics
- AI & Data Science - Data Architecture
- AI & Data Science - Data Engineering
- AI & Data Science - Data Management
- AI & Data Science - Data Protection
- ✓ AI & Data Science - Data Security**
- AI & Data Science - Information Security
- AI & Data Science - Knowledge Management
- AI & Data Science - Machine Learning
- Business Intelligence - Business Analytics
- Business Intelligence - Business Software
- Business Intelligence - Business Technologies
- Business Intelligence - Digital Transformation
- Distributed systems - Cloud Infrastructure
- Distributed systems - Cloud Security
- Distributed systems - Cloud Services
- Distributed systems - Cloud Technologies
- Distributed systems - Network Security
- Software Engineering - Devops
- Software Engineering - General
- Software Engineering - Programming
- Software Engineering - Quality Assurance
- Software Engineering - Software Development
- Software Engineering - Software Testing
- System design - General
- System design - IT Infrastructure
- System design - Industrial Automation
- System design - Process Automation
- System design - Security Management
- System design - Systems Engineering
- System design - Systems Integration
- System design - Technology Management
- System design - Test Automation
- Web - Digital Media
- Web - Experience Design
- Web - Interface Design
- Web - User Experience

of context. Select a Tech Area, then a Pocket to see which skills it contains.

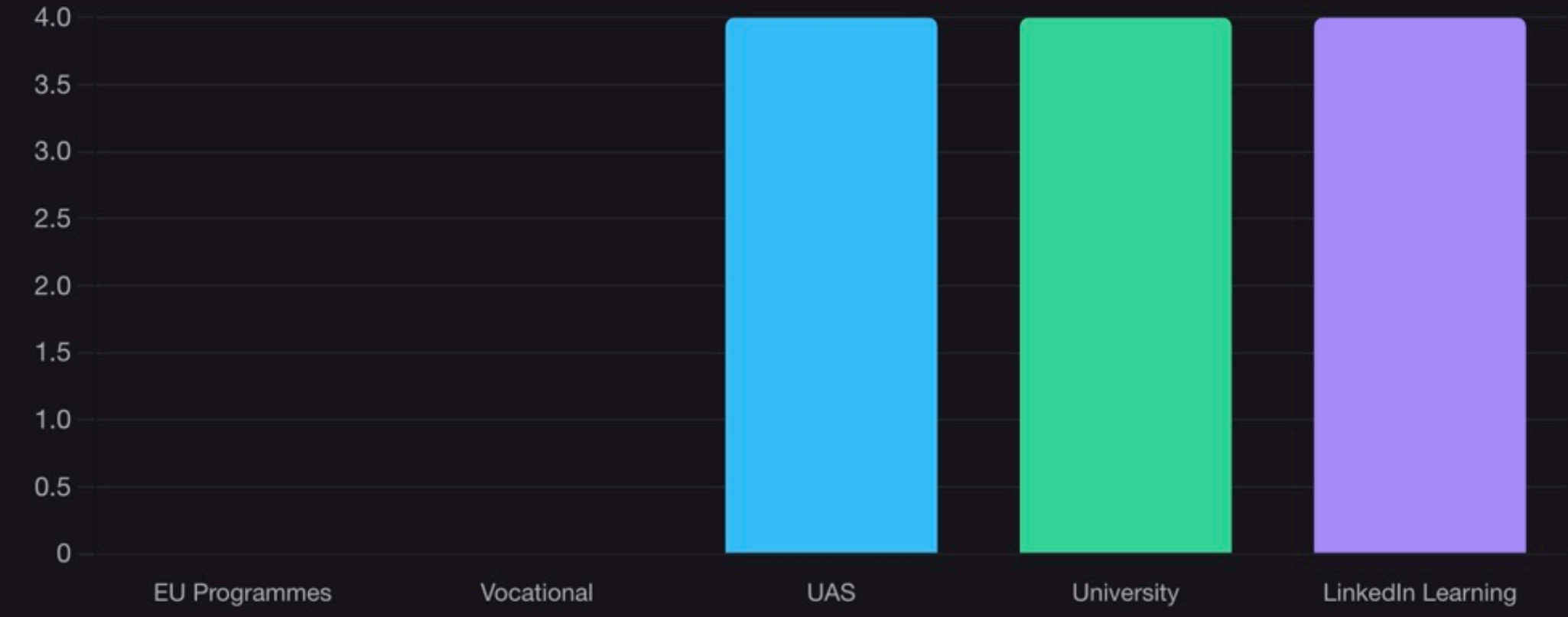
YEAR  
2022 2023 2024 2025 **2026** 2027 2030

**4**  
BEST SUPPLY INDEX (0-4)

**15**  
SKILLS IN POCKET



Supply Index by Channel (0-4)



**RULE** Skills always have **one fixed value** — same demand and supply regardless of context. Select a Tech Area, then a Pocket to see which skills it contains.

↪ MOST LIKELY SCENARIO

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- ↪ The Story Arc
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WHAT INDIVIDUAL SKILLS MAKE UP EACH POCKET?

TECH AREA (REQUIRED)

Artificial Intelligence

SKILL POCKET

AI & Data Science - Knowledge Management

YEAR

- 2022
- 2023
- 2024
- 2025
- 2026**
- 2027
- 2030

**481.3K**

POCKET DEMAND (2026)

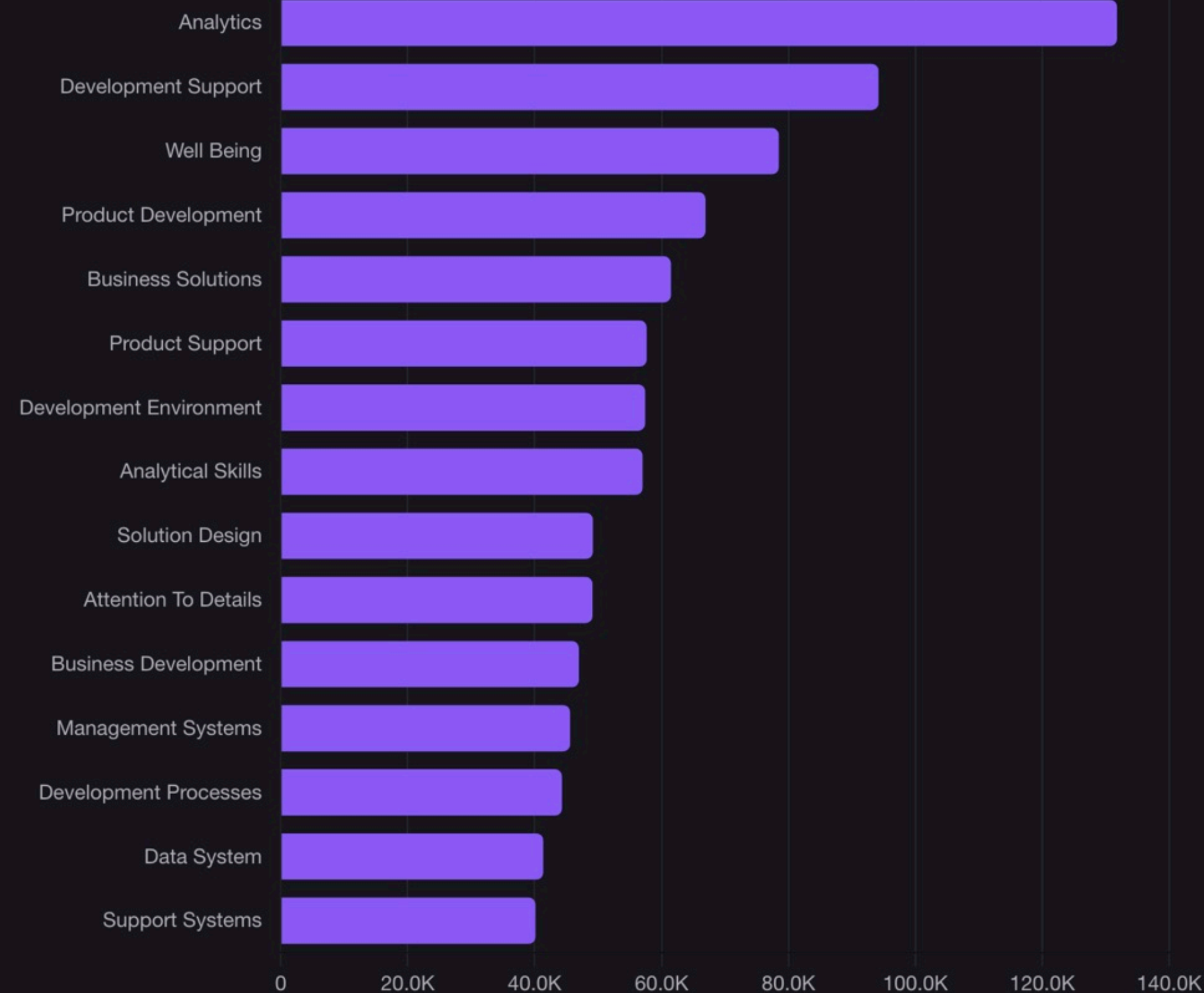
**4**

BEST SUPPLY INDEX (0-4)

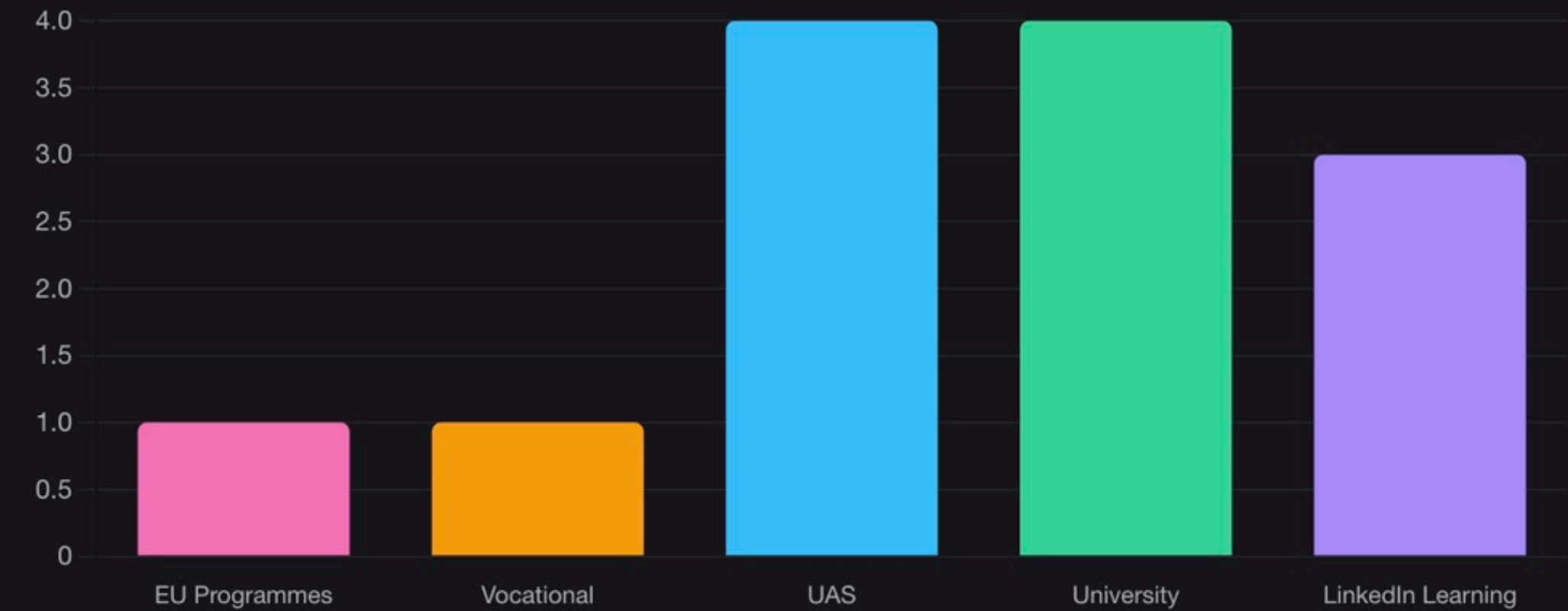
**15**

SKILLS IN POCKET

Top Skills by Demand (each skill = one fixed value)



Supply Index by Channel (0-4)



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